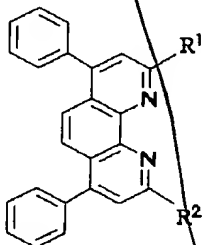


WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A bathophenanthroline compound of the following
general formula [I]

General Formula [I]:



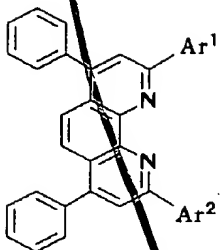
wherein R¹ and R² may be the same or different and independently represent a linear, branched or cyclic, saturated or unsaturated hydrocarbon group, or a substituted or unsubstituted, saturated or unsaturated hydrocarbon group provided that at least one of R¹ and R² has at least two carbon atoms.

2. A bathophenanthroline compound according to Claim 1, wherein said compound is used as an organic layer of an organic electroluminescent device.

3. A bathophenanthroline compound according to Claim 2, wherein said organic layer consists of a carrier transport layer.

4. A bathophenanthroline compound of the following
general formula [II]

General Formula [II]:



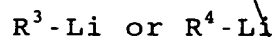
wherein Ar¹ and Ar² may be the same or different and independently represent a substituted or unsubstituted aryl group.

5. A bathophenanthroline compound according to Claim 4, wherein said compound is used as an organic layer of an organic electroluminescent device.

6. A bathophenanthroline compound according to Claim 5, wherein said organic layer consists of a carrier transport layer.

7. A process for preparing a bathophenanthroline compound, which comprising subjecting a lithium compound of the following general formula [III]

General Formula [III]:

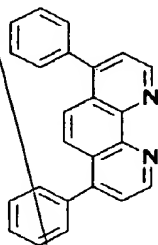


wherein R³ and R⁴ may be the same or different and independently represent a linear, branched or cyclic, saturated or unsaturated hydrocarbon group or a

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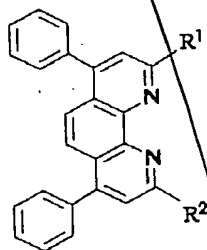
substituted or unsubstituted, saturated or unsaturated hydrocarbon group provided that at least one of R^3 and R^4 has at least two carbon atoms, and bathophenanthroline of the structural formula [IV]

Structural Formula [IV]:



to nucleophilic substitution reaction to obtain a bathophenanthroline compound of the general formula [I]

General Formula [I]:



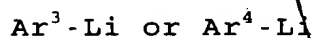
wherein R^1 and R^2 may be the same or different and independently represent a linear, branched or cyclic, saturated or unsaturated hydrocarbon group, or a substituted or unsubstituted, saturated or unsaturated

hydrocarbon group provided that at least one of R^1 and R^2 has at least two carbon atoms.

8. A process according to Claim 7, wherein said nucleophilic substitution reaction is carried out in such a way that a carbanion is generated from said lithium compound in a solution and reacted with said bathophenanthroline.

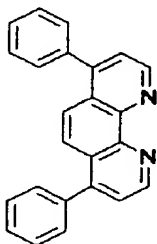
9. A process for preparing a bathophenanthroline compound, which comprising subjecting a lithium compound of the following general formula [V]

General Formula [V]:



wherein Ar^3 and Ar^4 may be the same or different and independently represent a substituted or unsubstituted aryl group, and bathophenanthroline of the following structural formula [IV]

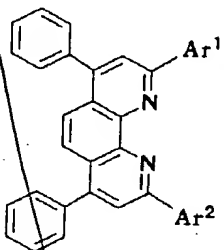
Structural Formula [IV]:



to nucleophilic substitution reaction to obtain a bathophenanthroline compound of the general formula [II]

Sub
B5

General Formula [II]:



wherein Ar¹ and Ar² may be the same or different and independently represent a substituted or unsubstituted aryl group.

10. A process according to Claim 9, wherein said nucleophilic substitution reaction is carried out in such a way that a carbanion is generated from said lithium compound in a solution and reacted with said bathophenanthroline.